

A 3.0 L container contains 4.5 mol of gas which is at a temperature of -125°C . What is the pressure of gas in the container?

Given:

Volume of the gas container:

$$V = 3.0 \text{ L} = 0.003 \text{ m}^3$$

Number of moles of gas:

$$n = 4.5 \text{ mol}$$

Temperature of gas:

$$T = -125^{\circ}\text{C} = 148 \text{ K}$$

Determine: Pressure of gas: P

Use formula:

$$PV = nRT \text{ ---(1)}$$

R is the gas constant and has a value of 8.314 J / mol

Rearranging (1) and substituting for V, n, R and T in (1):

$$P = nRT / V = (4.5 \times 8.314 \times 148) / 0.003 = 1800 \text{ kPa}$$