

A 3.0 L container contains 4.5 mol of gas which is at a temperature of -125°C .
What is the pressure of gas in the container?

Given:

Volume of the gas container:	$V = 3.0 \text{ L} = 0.003 \text{ m}^3$
Number of moles of gas:	$n = 4.5 \text{ mol}$
Temperature of gas:	$T = -125^{\circ}\text{C} = 148 \text{ K}$

Determine: Pressure of gas: P

Use formula:

$$PV = nRT \text{ -----(1)}$$

R is the gas constant and has a value of 8.314 J / mol

Rearranging (1) and substituting for V , n , R and T in (1):

$$P = nRT / V = (4.5 \times 8.314 \times 148) / 0.003 = 1800 \text{ kPa}$$