

A circular disk has a diameter of 18 cm. If the angular velocity of the disk about its central axis is 8 rev/s:

- a) Find the linear speed of a point on the rim of the disk
- b) What is the total distance travelled by the point in 50 mins?

Given:

Diameter of the disk = 18 cm = 0.18m

Radius of the disk $r = 0.09$ m

Number of revolutions per second $f = 8$ rev/s

- a) Determine: linear speed of a point on the rim of the disk: v

Use formula:

$$v = r\omega \text{ ---(1)}$$

Here ω is the angular velocity of the disk in rad / s.

Use Formula: $\omega = 2\pi f$

Substituting for ω in (1):

$$v = r \times (2\pi f) = 0.09 \times 2 \times 3.14 \times 8 = 4.5 \text{ m/s}$$

- b) Determine: Distance travelled by the point in 50 mins or 3000-s: S

Use formula:

$$S = vt \text{ ---(2)}$$

Substituting for v from (a) and t :

$$S = 4.5 \times 3000 = 13500 \text{ m} = 13.5 \text{ km}$$